

# STATE TO STATE COMPARISONS 2019

NH

PA



TAXES		NH	PA
Corporate Income Tax Rate		7.70%	9.99%
Apportionment Formula			
Property Factor		25%	20%
Payroll Factor		25%	20%
Sales Factor		50%	60%
Throwback Rule		Yes	No
NOL Deductions			
Carryback (Years)		0%	0%
Carryforward (Years)		10	20
Sales Tax & Use Tax %		None	6
Internet Sales Tax		None	6
Tax Exemptions			
Manufacturing Machinery		No Tax	Exempt
Office Equipment		No Tax	Taxable
Custom Software		No Tax	Exempt
Modified Canned Software		No Tax	Taxable
Tangible Personal Property		No Tax	Taxable
Sales & Use - Weighted Average of County & City Rates		No Tax	0.34%
Top Personal Income Tax %		0%	3.07
Professional Services Tax		N	N
Estate, inheritance/gift taxes beyond fed. Pick-up tax.		N	Y
Property Tax			
On Land & Buildings, as share of personal income		5.6	2.98
Telecommunications Tax %			
State/Local SalesTax		0.00	7.00
State/Local Wireless Rate		8.94	16.27
Workers Compensation Premium Index Rate		1.70	1.85
Unemployment Insurance Tax % (New Employers), 19		1.70	3.68
Unemployment Insurance Time Period to Qualify for Experience Rating		1.00	1.50
Unemployment Insurance Tax Wage Bases, 19		\$14,000	\$10,000
Unemployment Insurance Tax/ Per Employee, 19		\$238	\$369
Unemployment Insurance Number of Benefit Weeks		26	26
Gasoline Excise Tax (cents per gallon)		23.8	57.6
Diesel Excise Tax (cents per gallon)		23.8	74.1
Tobacco Excise Tax (cents per pack of 20)		1.8	2.6
State Property Taxes as Percentage of Personal Income		5.4%	2.9%
Small Business Tax Index: 2017 (1= Best 50= Worst)		32	29
Tax Climate Index (U.S. Tax foundation), 2019 Overall Ranking (1= Best 50= Worst)		6	34
<b>FINANCIAL &amp; GOVERNMENT COMPARISONS</b>			
Tax burden - State/Local, % of Income 2019		6.9%	8.6%
State Government Tax Revenue, 2017 (in thousands)		\$2,496,719	\$37,853,091
Per Capita State Government Tax Collections, 2017		\$1,870	\$2,960
State Cash Solvency Index FY 2016		-1.73	-2.84
State Long-Run Solvency FY 2016		-0.43	-0.95
Public Sector Pensions-% funded 2016		58%	53%
Per Capita State Government Debt Outstanding, 2019		\$5,428	\$3,757
Gross Domestic Product by State, 2017 - 2018 (% change)		\$0	\$0
State Government Bond Rating 2017		Aa1/AA/AA+	Aa3/AA-/AA-
Cost of Living Index, 2018		10930.0%	9860.0%
Number of Bureaucrats , 2017		88688.00	667578.00
Legal Liability- Lawsuit Climate (1=Best; 50=worst) , 2017		5	38
Growth in Disposable Income (1960-2010) (1-Highest - 50 Lowest)		4	4
Median Household Income (2017 Rankings) (1-Highest 50-Lowest)		2	16
Personal Income Per Capita (2018 Rankings) (1-Highest 50-Lowest)		7	15
State Corruption Ranking, 2018 (1=Most corrupt; 50= Least corrupt)		34	45
2018 Forbes Best States for Business (1=Best, 50=Worst)		34	30
Millionaires, Per Capita 2019, (1= Highest, 50=Lowest)		6	19
Average Yearly Legislative Salaries		\$200	\$87,180
Freedom Ranking- Fiscal, Regulatory, Personal (1=best 50=worst)		2	20
<b>ENERGY &amp; ENVIRONMENT</b>			
Electricity, January 2019, (Cents Per Kil Hr.)		19.91	12.54
Natural Gas, January 2019 (Dollars Per Thousand Cubit Feet)		16.16	10.30
Coal, Av. Sales Price, \$ Per Short Ton, 2017		N/A	54.08
Business Energy Index 2019		42.70	22.80
Energy Consumption, 2016 (Trillions BTU)		300.9	3,755.3
Total Pollution Released in 2017		304,812	51,959,853
Total Air Emissions in 2017		138,347	14,675,650

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<b>REAL ESTATE</b>			
	Office, Class A, average PSF (largest City) April 2018	\$12.00 - \$19.00	\$18.00 - \$23.00
	Industrial flex, average cost PSF (largest City)	\$6.00 - \$11.00	\$7.00 - \$12.00
	New construction, manufacturing, 24 ft. clear		
	25k to 50k, average cost PSF	\$115.00 - \$125.00	N/A
<b>LABOR</b>			
	Right to Work State	N	N
	Average Annual Pay, 2017	\$55,848	\$53,673
	Average Hourly Earnings For Production Workers, 2018	\$21.64	\$20.78
	Workers' Compensation Benefit Payments, 2016	\$205,663	\$3,119,352
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
	Critical Reading and Writing SAT Score, 2018	535	547
	Math SAT Score, 2018	528	539
	% of Students Taking SAT Exam, 2018	96.0	70.0
	Reading NAEP Score, 2017, Grade 4	229	225
	Reading NAEP Score, 2017, Grade 8	275	270
	Math NAEP Score, 2017, Grade 4	245	242
	Math NAEP Score, 2017, Grade 8	293	286
	Public Elementary/Secondary Expenditures per pupil, 2016	\$15,535.00	\$15,165.00
	% of Population Graduated from High School in 2016-17	89.0	87.0
	% of Population With a Bachelor's Degree or More, 2016	36.6	34.1
	% of Population With an Advanced Degree or More, 2016	14.1	12.0
	Pupil-Teacher Ratio in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools in 2016	12.4	14.2
	Number of Degree Granting Postsecondary Institutions, 2015/16	27	256
	Number of Charters Schools, 2017/18	26	179
<b>DEMOGRAPHICS</b>			
	Net Migration 2017 - 2018	6,534	14,914
	Median Age 2017	43.2	40.8
	% Of Population 26 to 34 Years Old, 2017	11.0	12.0
	% Of Population 35 to 54 Years Old, 2017	27.0	25.0
	% Change in Population 2017 to 2018	0.5	0.1
	Poverty Rate, 2015-2017	6.7	11.5
	# of Public Aid Recipients 2016 (SNAP Participation Rates)	98,464	1,863,836
	% Births to Unmarried Women in 2017	32.6	41.0
<b>CRIME</b>			
	Murders in 2016	17	661
	Violent Crimes/100,000 Population, 2016	185.7	307.0
	Property Crimes, 2016	20,194	222,795
	Motor Vehicle Thefts in 2016	871	13,047
	Aggravated Assault Rate per 100,000 in 2016	120.7	180.1
	Crime Rate Rank, 2016 (1=Worst, 50=Best)	50	42.0
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE</b>			
	Average Family Premium per Employee Paid by Employer 2017	\$13,652	\$13,212
	Average Monthly Premiums per Person - Average Benchmark 2019	\$402.00	\$484.00
	Hospital Adjusted Expenses per Inpatient Day 2016	\$2,431	\$2,332
	Retail Prescription Drugs Filled per Capita 2017	12.7	14.3
<b>HEALTH</b>			
	Healthiest States (1=best; 50=worst), 2018	6.0	28.0
	Infant Mortality /1000 Live Births, 2016	3.7	6.1
	% of Persons Not Covered by Health Insurance, 2017 (in thousands) of U.S.	77	692
	Physicians, 2018	4,167	11,920
	Deaths by Accident, 2016	924	8,410
	Estimated New Cases of Cancer - 2017	8670	77710
	Estimated Cancer Deaths Combined - 2017	2710	28510
	Current Cigarette use, Percentage of Population, 2017	15.7	18.7
	Bioterrorism, Disease & Disaster Preparedness Score, 2018	7	8
	% of Adults with Asthma - 2015	10.1	10.2
	% of Adults with Diabetes - 2017	8.4	10.6
	Fat Index Rank, 2017 (1 = most fat 50 = least fat)	38	24
	% of Children Overweight - 2017 Ages 10-17	9.8	16.8
	% of Adults with Hypertension - 2017	30.0	32.6
	Infectious Disease, Rank, 2018	2	27

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<b>COST OF LIVING, (LARGEST METRO AREA IN EACH STATE, 3rd Quarter)</b>			
	Average Median Apartment Rent, based on 2br, 2018	\$1,294	\$1,019
	Median Listing Home Price, Feb 2018	\$299,000	\$215,900
	Average "Check Engine" Light Repair Cost (Parts & Labor)	\$328	\$360
	Gasoline/Gallon 7/2019	\$2.60	\$2.91
	Doctor Visit	\$145.00	\$89.29
	Average Auto Insurance Premium, 2018	\$983.00	\$1,440.00
	Food		
	Ground Beef (state capital)	\$4.67	\$3.73
	Chicken Breast per pound (major city)	\$4.18	\$3.45
	Milk (state capitol)	\$3.66	\$3.63
	Dozen Eggs (state capital)	\$2.64	\$1.82
	Bread (state capital)	\$2.49	\$2.00
<b>QUALITY OF LIFE: CHILD WELL - BEING</b>			
	Overall State Ranking, 2018	1	17
	Births of Low Birth weight as a percent of all Births in 2017	6.9	8.4
	Child Death Rates (deaths per 100,000 ) 2016	14	17
	Teen Deaths Rate by Accident, Homicide, and Suicide (deaths per 100,000), 2016	35	33
	Total Teen Birth (rate per 1,000 females ages 16-19), 2016	9.3	15.8
	% of Teens Who Are High School Dropouts, 2017	3%	4%
	% of Teens Not Attending School and Not Working , 2017	5%	6%
	% of Children Whose Parents Lack Secure Employment, 2016	22%	27%
	% of Children in Poverty , 2017	10%	17%
	% of Families with Children Headed by Single Parent, 2017	29%	35%
	Drug Overdose Deaths - % change from 2016-2017	-0.1	0.2
	Registered Sex Offenders Per Capita Oct 2018	212	172
<b>GEOGRAPHY</b>			
	Total Area of States in Square Miles	9,349	46,054
	Highest Point of Elevation in Feet	6,288	3,213
	% of Days that are Sunny	44	53
	Hazardous Weather Fatalities in 2017	0	4
	# of Deaths by Lighting Strikes from 2008-2017	0	7
	# of Earthquakes by State from 2010-2015	1	0
	# of Tornadoes, in 2017	0	26
<b>HOUSING</b>			
	New Housing Units Authorized in 2017	3,395	22,509
	Homeownership Rate, 2016	71.8	68.5
	% Change in House Prices: 2016 to 2017	6.6	4.3
	% Change in Existing Home Sales: 2013 to 2017	26.2	18.3
<b>POPULATION</b>			
	Population in 2018	1,356,458	12,807,060
	Population 19 to 25 Years Old in 2017	104,700	1,028,600
	Population 26 to 34 Years Old in 2017	147,400	1,466,600
	Population 35 to 54 Years Old in 2017	345,600	3,152,500
	Average Family Size in 2017	2.46	2.47
	% Registered Voters Reported, 2016	64.2%	69.2%
	# of State Legislators, 2016	424	253
<b>TRIVIA FACTS</b>			
	State Nickname	Granite State	Keystone State
	State Capital	Concord	Harrisburg
	Governor - Apr. 2017	Chris Sununu ( R )	Tom Wolf ( D )
	State Song	Old New Hampshire	Hail! Pennsylvania
	State Flower	Purple Lilac	Mountain Laurel
	State Tree	White Birch	Hemlock
	State Bird	Purple Finch	Ruffed Grouse
	<b>Last Updates</b>	<b>7/1/2019</b>	<b>7/1/2019</b>
All information is from sources deemed reliable and is provided subject to errors, omissions and modifications.			